

## BIOL 270 Ecology & Evolution (Section 2)

Fall 2017

Lecture M W F @ 11:00 – 11:50 AM in SCI A208

Lab T @ 10:00 – 11:50 AM in TNR 461

|             |  |               |   |
|-------------|--|---------------|---|
| Instructor: | Dr. Daniel L. Graf                                 | Course web    | Desire2Learn site at  |
| Office:     | TNR 431  | site:         | <a href="http://mypoint.uwsp.edu">http://mypoint.uwsp.edu</a> |
| Phone:      | 715.346.2285                                       |               |   |
| email:      | <a href="mailto:dgraf@uwsp.edu">dgraf@uwsp.edu</a> | Office Hours: | M 2-4 PM, Th 10 AM-noon                                       |
|             | (include "BIOL 270" in subject)                    |               | or by appointment   |

**General Course Description.** "Ecological processes from populations to biomes; evolution and its processes involved in generating biodiversity. An integration of molecular, cellular, organismal, ecological and evolutionary processes. Scientific method writing emphasized in lab." This course is required for Biology majors, and it fulfills 4 credits of Communications in the Major under the GEP.

**Objectives.** The objectives of BIOL 270 are 1) to introduce students to the foundational concepts of evolution and ecology, and 2) to provide experience writing and speaking on biological subjects.

### *Learning Outcomes:*

You will be able to:

1. Apply knowledge of ecological processes that operate at the level of the individual organisms, populations, communities, and ecosystems to explain patterns of species distribution and abundance.
2. Generalize how micro- and macro-evolutionary processes are responsible for historical and contemporary patterns of biological diversity within and among species.
3. Demonstrate the ability to write and orally present biological information that is articulate and grammatically correct with properly organized and documented data and ideas.
4. Critique your own and others' writing and oral communication skills by providing and applying useful feedback.

**Required Materials.** *Ecology*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition by Cain et al. (2011, Sinauer Associates, ISBN: 978-0878934454) AND *Evolutionary Analysis* 5<sup>th</sup> edition by Herron & Freeman (2013, Pearson, ISBN: 978-0321616678). These books are available for rent at the campus bookstore.

*Writing in the Biological Sciences: A Comprehensive Resource for Scientific Communication* 1<sup>st</sup> edition by Hoffman (2012, Oxford University Press, ISBN: 978-0199765287) is available in the bookstore for purchase. It is not required.

A dedicated notebook for the course is recommended.

**Equipment Return Policy.** At times, you will check out equipment for this class, such as binoculars, clipboards, etc. You should treat equipment as if it were your own. You are expected to return the equipment in the same condition as it was checked out to you. If you fail to return equipment by the end of the semester or return it damaged, your student account will be charged a replacement cost.

BIOL 270 Ecology & Evolution

**Exams, Assignments, and Grading.** Your final grade for the course will be based upon 480 possible points.

There are two lecture exams (50 points each) that constitute about 21% of your total points. Lecture exams may include matching, multiple choice, short-answer, or essay type questions. These exams will NOT be cumulative — they will only include material since the previous exam. The cumulative final exam is worth 100 points (21%) and will cover material from the entire course.

| <u>BIOL 270</u>     | <u>points</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|
| Lecture Exam 1      | 50            |
| Lecture Exam 2      | 50            |
| Daily Quizzes       | 60            |
| Lecture Discussions | 20            |
| Lab Notebook        | 50            |
| Communication       | 150           |
| Final Exam          | 100           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>        | <b>480</b>    |

2-point quizzes will take place at the beginning of each lecture period. All questions will be short-answer format, and topics from preceding sessions *as well as the lecture scheduled for that day* are fair game. Any daily quiz points acquired above 60 are “bonus” points. Daily quizzes will constitute roughly 13% of your final grade.

We will occasionally suspend lecture to discuss articles or book chapters that supplement textbook material. Your participation during each discussion session will be assessed based on a 5-point group exercise for a total of 20 points (4%).

Lab exercises are worth 5 points each, for a total of 50 points (10%).

Various communication projects, including mini-posters, oral presentations, lab reports, and other writing assignments, will make up 31% of your total grade (150 total points).

- Foraging Experiment Methods & Results (10 points, 6 October)
- Foraging Experiment Group Presentation (20 points, 24 October)
- Foraging Experiment Lab Report (30 points, 27 October)
- Review Paper Research Bibliography (5 points, 10 November)
- Review Paper Article Summary (15 points, 17 November)
- Phylogeny Analysis Abstract (5 points, 1 December)
- Review Paper Draft (5 December)
- Review Paper Mini-Poster (30 points, 12 December)
- Review Paper (35 points, 15 December)

Grades will be based upon the following percentages of the course total:

|        |         |        |        |        |    |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|----|
|        | 100-93% | A      | 92-89% | A-     |    |
| 88-87% | B+      | 86-83% | B      | 82-79% | B- |
| 78-77% | C+      | 76-73% | C      | 72-69% | C- |
| 68-67% | D+      | 66-59% | D      | <59%   | F  |

**REQUESTS FOR EXTRA POINTS WILL NOT BE HONORED.**

**Exam and Quiz Rules.** The following rules apply to exam periods as well as quizzes.

- If you arrive so late for an exam that anyone else has finished and left, you will not be allowed to take the exam at that time. You may be able to take a make-up exam (see attendance policy below). There are no make-up quizzes.
- If you arrive late for a quiz or exam, you will not be given extra time. When the rest of the class is finished, you will need to be done.
- Work to be handed in must be completed in black or blue ink or pencil.
- MP3 players, cell phones, etc. will not be allowed in the testing area.
- There may be multiple forms of exams and quizzes.

**Laboratory.** YOU MUST DRESS APPROPRIATELY FOR LAB.

- You MUST wear shoes — not sandals, flip-flops, or similar options that do not protect your feet.
- When we are scheduled to be outside, we will be outside. Dress appropriately!
- FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THESE RULES WILL RESULT IN YOUR REMOVAL FROM CLASS UNTIL YOU ARE PROPERLY ATTIRED.

**Attendance.** YOUR COMMITMENT TO YOUR CLASSES IS AMONG THE MOST IMPORTANT THINGS IN YOUR LIFE RIGHT NOW. You are expected to attend all lecture, lab, and exam sessions. Two unexcused absences from lab will result in a 1/3 reduction in your final grade.

If you will miss a class to participate in a college-sanctioned event, you must notify your instructor in advance and complete the work, including exams, before the otherwise scheduled class or due-date. Absences relating to religious beliefs will be accommodated according to UWS 22.03 (below). In either case, Dr. Graf should be notified within the first three weeks of class regarding the specific dates that you will be absent.

<http://www.uwsp.edu/stuaffairs/Documents/RightsRespons/SRR-2010/rightsChap22.pdf>

**Make-Up Exams.** You must make every effort to take exams at the scheduled times. MAKE-UP EXAMS MAY BE ALLOWED IN CASES OF MEDICAL EMERGENCY, FOR WHICH YOU MUST PROVIDE WRITTEN DOCUMENTATION. You must make arrangements with Dr. Graf within 24 hours of the exam to schedule a make-up exam within one week or you will forfeit the points.

- **E•mer•gen•cy** |i'mərjənsē| (noun): *a serious, unexpected, and often dangerous situation requiring immediate action.*
- A good rule of thumb: *If your situation wouldn't cause you to postpone your wedding, then it isn't a good reason to miss a scheduled exam.*

**Academic Integrity.** Any misrepresentation of your work, including plagiarism, or cheating of any kind will result in a zero (0) for that assignment. Students are encouraged to become familiar with the UWS/UWSP Student Academic Standards and Disciplinary Procedures governing student academic conduct. This is available for download at:

<http://www.uwsp.edu/stuaffairs/Documents/RightsRespons/SRR-2010/rightsChap14.pdf>

- Copying whole passages written by someone else is plagiarism. Even if you right-click in Word to use the thesaurus and replace some words.
- Cobbling together sentences from various sources and presenting them as your own is plagiarism.
- Quoting passages is not appropriate for this class. Use your own words.

Remember: DR. GRAF IS NOT AS DUMB AS YOU THINK HE IS.

**Classroom Conduct.** Student and instructor behavior should promote an environment favorable to both teaching and learning. It is disruptive to come late to class, read extra-curricular media in class, or use cell phones (and other electronic devices) during class time.

We will engage in periodic discussions of issues relevant to ecology and evolution. You are not required to agree with every opinion expressed by your instructors or your peers. In fact, healthy skepticism is expected of any good scientist. However, you must respect the rights of others to hold opinions different from your own. You are expected and encouraged to have opinions, ask questions, and participate in discussions.

Students that choose to disrespect their classmates and their instructor by disrupting lectures or labs will be asked to leave.

**Disabilities.** Students with disabilities are welcome and encouraged in this class. Students with disabilities should contact the Disability and Assistive Technology Center during the first two weeks of the semester if they wish to request specific accommodations.

<http://www.uwsp.edu/disability/Pages/default.aspx>

BIOL 270 Ecology Evolution

| Wk | Date   | Day | #  | Lecture                                | Reading      | Lab (T 10-11:50 AM)                    |
|----|--------|-----|----|--|--------------|--|
| 1  | 4-Sep  | M   |    | LABOR DAY — NO CLASS                   |              | Course Intro                           |
|    | 6-Sep  | W   | 1  | Introduction to Ecology                | Cain 1       |  |
|    | 8-Sep  | F   | 2  | Species Tolerances & Limitations       | Cain 4       |  |
| 2  | 11-Sep | M   | 3  | Global Biome Diversity                 | Cain 3       | Field Studies Literature               |
|    | 13-Sep | W   | 4  | Introduction to Population Ecology     | Cain 8       |  |
|    | 15-Sep | F   | 5  | Survivorship, Fecundity, Age Structure | Cain 9       |  |
| 3  | 18-Sep | M   | 6  | Models of Population Growth            | Cain 9       | Foraging Experiment                    |
|    | 20-Sep | W   | 7  | Population Dynamics                    | Cain 10      |  |
|    | 22-Sep | F   | D1 | Discussion — Demography                | TBA          |  |
| 4  | 25-Sep | M   | 8  | Interactions: Predation & Parasitism   | Cain 12-13   | Intro to Bio Statistics                |
|    | 27-Sep | W   | 9  | Interactions: Competition, etc.        | Cain 11, 14  |  |
|    | 29-Sep | F   | 10 | Community Structure & Succession       | Cain 15-16   |  |
| 5  | 2-Oct  | M   | 11 | Species Diversity in Communities       | Cain 18      | Population Growth Models               |
|    | 4-Oct  | W   | 12 | Energy Fixation & Flow                 | Cain 19-20   |  |
|    | 6-Oct  | F   | 13 | Productivity & Nutrient Cycling        | Cain 21      |  |
| 6  | 9-Oct  | M   | E1 | <b>Exam 1</b>                          | —            | Proposal Writing                       |
|    | 11-Oct | W   | 14 | The Pattern of Evolution               | Herron 2     |  |
|    | 13-Oct | F   | 15 | Evolution by Natural Selection         | Herron 3     |  |
| 7  | 16-Oct | M   | 16 | Fossil Record & the History of Life    | Herron 18    | Independent Data Collection            |
|    | 18-Oct | W   | 17 | Mutation & Variation                   | Herron 5     |  |
|    | 20-Oct | F   | 18 | Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium             | Herron 6     |  |
| 8  | 23-Oct | M   | 19 | H-W Equilibrium: Selection             | Herron 6     | <b>Group Presentations Due!</b>        |
|    | 25-Oct | W   | 20 | H-W Equilibrium: Drift                 | Herron 7     |  |
|    | 27-Oct | F   | D2 | Discussion — Natural Variation         | TBA          |  |
| 9  | 30-Oct | M   | 21 | Quantitative Traits                    | Herron 9     | Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium             |
|    | 1-Nov  | W   | 22 | Selection & Adaptation                 | Herron 9-10  |  |
|    | 3-Nov  | F   | 23 | Sex & Sexual Selection                 | Herron 8, 11 |  |
| 10 | 6-Nov  | M   | 24 | Kin Selection                          | Herron 12    | Review Paper Research                  |
|    | 8-Nov  | W   | 25 | Life Histories: Life Spans             | Herron 13    |  |
|    | 10-Nov | F   | 26 | Life Histories: Reproduction           | Herron 13    |  |
| 11 | 13-Nov | M   | E2 | <b>Exam 2</b>                          | —            | Reading Ecology & Evolution Literature |
|    | 15-Nov | W   | 27 | Species                                | Herron 16    |  |
|    | 17-Nov | F   | 28 | Speciation                             | Herron 16    |  |
| 12 | 20-Nov | M   | 29 | Modes of Speciation                    | Herron 16    | Independent Review Paper Research      |
|    | 22-Nov | W   | D3 | Discussion — Species                   | TBA          |  |
|    | 24-Nov | F   |    | THANKSGIVING — NO CLASS                |              |  |
| 13 | 27-Nov | M   | 30 | Phylogeny & Classification             | Herron 4     | Phylogeny Reconstruction<br>(TNR 356)  |
|    | 29-Nov | W   | 31 | Human Evolution                        | Herron 20    |  |
|    | 1-Dec  | F   | 32 | Global Determinants of Climate         | Cain 2       |  |
| 14 | 4-Dec  | M   | 33 | Regional Determinants of Climate       | Cain 2       | <b>Review Paper Draft Due!</b>         |
|    | 6-Dec  | W   | 34 | Global Ecology & Climate Change        | Cain 24      |  |
|    | 8-Dec  | F   | D4 | Discussion — Climate Change            | TBA          |  |
| 15 | 11-Dec | M   | 35 | Anti-Evolution Propaganda I            | Herron 3     | <b>Mini-Poster Presentations</b>       |
|    | 13-Dec | W   | 36 | Anti-Evolution Propaganda II           | Herron 3     |  |
|    | 15-Dec | F   | 37 | Synthesis & Review                     | —            |  |
| 16 | 21-Dec | Th  | F  | <b>FINAL EXAM 2:45-4:45 PM</b>         |              |  |