

Plants of Schmeckle Reserve (UWSP)

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This is a working document based primarily on a botanical census conducted over a five-year period during the summer months (June-August) of 2014-2018. The census focused on forbs, woody plants, and ferns found in 126 circular (10-meter radius) study plots spaced uniformly throughout reserve property. Added to these data are aquatic plants and bryophytes observed on reserve property by Paul Skawinski and Virginia Freire, respectively, species included in an [environmental impact assessment report](#) completed in 1974 by Robert Freckmann and David Hillier, and botanical observations/collections made by a number of other contributors.

For access to/use of these data in education or research, contact the corresponding author.

The list is divided into the following major categories:

[Forbs \(herbaceous flowering plants, other than grasses, rushes, and sedges\)](#)

[Grasses, rushes, and sedges](#)

[Woody plants](#)

[Aquatic plants](#)

[Ferns and fern allies](#)

[Bryophytes \(Mosses and Liverworts\)](#)

Within each major category, the list is sorted alphabetically by family. For each species, native/introduced status was derived from the [USDA Plants Database](#) and invasive/non-invasive status was derived from the [Wisconsin DNR Invasive Species Database](#).

Data collection is ongoing. If you observe a vascular plant species in Schmeckle Reserve not found on this list, we encourage you to contact the corresponding author with details. Digital images and specific location information would be helpful, but do not collect specimens without written consent from [Schmeckle Reserve staff](#).

Forbs

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	prostrate pigweed	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	redroot pigweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	Native	Non-Invasive
Amaranthaceae	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	maple-leaved goosefoot	Native	Non-Invasive
Amaranthaceae	<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>	winged pigweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	chives	Native	Non-Invasive
Apiaceae	<i>Carum carvi</i>	caraway	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Apiaceae	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	bulblet-bearing water-hemlock	Native	Non-Invasive
Apiaceae	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted water-hemlock	Native	Non-Invasive
Apiaceae	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	American cow-parsnip	Native	Non-Invasive
Apiaceae	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	sweet-cicely	Native	Non-Invasive
Apiaceae	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	black snakeroot	Native	Non-Invasive
Apiaceae	<i>Sium suave</i>	water parsnip	Native	Non-Invasive
Apocynaceae	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	Native	Non-Invasive
Apocynaceae	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	poke milkweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Apocynaceae	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	Native	Non-Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Apocynaceae	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Apocynaceae	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly milkweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Apocynaceae	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Araceae	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Native	Non-Invasive
Araceae	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	skunk cabbage	Native	Non-Invasive
Araliaceae	<i>Aralia hispida</i>	bristly sarsaparilla	Native	Non-Invasive
Araliaceae	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	Native	Non-Invasive
Araliaceae	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	water pennywort	Native	Non-Invasive
Araliaceae	<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	Native	Non-Invasive
Asparagaceae	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	garden asparagus	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asparagaceae	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	Native	Non-Invasive
Asparagaceae	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	greater false Solomon's-seal	Native	Non-Invasive
Asparagaceae	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's-seal	Native	Non-Invasive
Asparagaceae	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	smooth Solomon's-seal	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	white snakeroot	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium album</i>	white thoroughwort	Native	Non-invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	American ragweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	field pussy-toes; cat's foot	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	plantain pussy-toes	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	beach wormwood	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens comosa</i>	three-lobed beggar-ticks	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens connata</i>	purple-stem beggar-ticks	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	common beggar-ticks	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding beggar-ticks	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	spotted knapweed	Introduced	Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	Introduced	Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian horseweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	finger tickseed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	narrow-leaved hawk's-beard	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	flat-topped aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	American burnweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	white snakeroot	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	big-leaved aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	grass-leaved goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	spotted Joe-Pye-weed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	low cudweed	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	gumweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	sneezeweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	hairy sunflower	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	western sunflower	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	false sunflower	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	orange hawkweed	Introduced	Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	hairy hawkweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i>	Canada hawkweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	meadow hawkweed	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Krigia biflora</i>	orange dwarf-dandelion	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Canada lettuce	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	tall blue or tall wild lettuce	Native	Non-Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Asteraceae	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	common daisy	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing-star	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	pineapple-weed	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white lettuce	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed Susan	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	common groundsel	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	tall goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	bog goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	zigzag goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago hispida</i>	rough goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	calico aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	panicked aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum tradescantii</i>	narrow-leaf marsh aster	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	Lindley's aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	purple-stemmed aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	spoon-leaved aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum sagittifolium</i>	arrow-leaved aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	azure aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i>	frost aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	silky aster	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	common tansy	Introduced	Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	Native	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	greater goat's-beard	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	lesser or yellow goat's-beard	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	ironweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	orange jewelweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Berberidaceae	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	mayapple	Native	Non-Invasive
Boraginaceae	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	beggar's-lice	Native	Non-Invasive
Boraginaceae	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon	Native	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	garlic mustard	Introduced	Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i>	lyre-leaved rock cress	Native	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	yellow rocket	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alyssum	Introduced	Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's-purse	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bitter-cress	Native	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	wormseed mustard	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	Introduced	Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field peppergrass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Virginia peppergrass	Native	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	yellow cress	Native	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	pennycress	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Brassicaceae	<i>Turritis glabra</i>	tower mustard	Native	Non-Invasive
Campanulaceae	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	Native	Non-Invasive
Campanulaceae	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	European bellflower	Introduced	Invasive
Campanulaceae	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell	Native	Non-Invasive
Campanulaceae	<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	American bellflower; tall bellflower	Native	Non-Invasive
Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	Native	Non-Invasive
Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	Native	Non-Invasive
Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	Native	Non-Invasive

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Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>	bog lobelia	Native	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	creeping sandwort	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	nodding chickweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	maiden pink	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford pink	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Gypsophila muralis</i>	low baby's-breath	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	evening lychnis; bladder campion	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	maiden's-tears; bladder campion	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Spergularia marina</i>	salt-marsh sand-spurry	Native	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	red sand-spurry	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria media</i>	chickweed	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	long-leaved stitchwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Cistaceae	<i>Crocianthemum canadense</i>	frostweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Colchicaceae	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	wild oats	Native	Non-Invasive
Commelinaceae	<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	common spiderwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Convolvulaceae	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	climbing bindweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Convolvulaceae	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	low bindweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	Introduced	Invasive
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	wild cucumber	Native	Non-Invasive
Droseraceae	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved sundew	Native	Non-Invasive
Ericaceae	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-pipe	Native	Non-Invasive
Ericaceae	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	shin-leaf	Native	Non-Invasive
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	Native	Non-Invasive
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress or graveyard spurge	Introduced	Invasive
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	hairy wartweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	three-seeded mercury	Native	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	lead-plant	Native	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	hog peanut	Native	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	partridge pea	Native	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Securigera varia</i>	crown-vetch	Introduced	Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie-clover	Native	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Canadian tick-trefoil	Native	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	prairie bush-clover	Native	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	bird's-foot trefoil	Native	Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medick	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	white sweet-clover	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet-clover	Introduced	Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit-foot clover	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	yellow hop-clover	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	hairy vetch	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Gentianaceae	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	screw-stem	Native	Non-Invasive
Gentianaceae	<i>Gentiana rubricaulis</i>	red-stemmed gentian	Native	Non-Invasive
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's geranium	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum canadense</i>	Canada St. John's-wort	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum boreale</i>	northern St. John's-wort	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>	pale St. John's-wort	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum majus</i>	larger Canadian St. John's-wort	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	small-flowered St. John's-wort	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. John's-wort	Introduced	Invasive
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	spotted St. John's-wort	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypericaceae	<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	bog St. John's-wort	Native	Non-Invasive
Iridaceae	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow water iris	Introduced	Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Iridaceae	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	northern blue flag	Native	Non-Invasive
Iridaceae	<i>Iris virginica</i>	southern blue flag	Native	Non-Invasive
Iridaceae	<i>Sisyrinchium sp.</i>	blue-eyed grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	giant blue hyssop	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	purple giant hyssop	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	downy woodmint	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	hemp-nettle	Introduced	Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	creeping Charlie	Introduced	Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	rough false pennyroyal	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American water-horehound	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia water-horehound	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern water-horehound	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	wild mint	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	bee balm; wild bergamot	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	horsemint	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	heal-all	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain-mint	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain-mint	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>	woodland sage	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	marsh skullcap	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	side-flowered skullcap	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	marsh hedge-nettle	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Stachys hispida</i>	marsh hedge-nettle	Native	Non-Invasive
Lamiaceae	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander; wood sage	Native	Non-Invasive
Liliaceae	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	bluebead or corn-lily	Native	Non-Invasive
Liliaceae	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star-grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Liliaceae	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Turk's-cap lily	Native	Non-Invasive
Linderniaceae	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	false pimpernel	Native	Non-Invasive
Lythraceae	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife	Introduced	Invasive
Molluginaceae	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	carpetweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	fireweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	broad-leaved enchanter's-nightshade	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American willow-herb	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	cinnamon willow-herb	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	marsh willow-herb	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	seedbox	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	marsh purslane	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i>	false-loosestrife	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening-primrose	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	small evening-primrose; sundrops	Native	Non-Invasive
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera villosa</i>	hairy evening-primrose	Native	Non-Invasive
Orchidaceae	<i>Coralorhiza ondotorhiza</i>	fall coral-root	Native	Non-Invasive
Orchidaceae	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	club-spur orchid	Native	Non-Invasive
Orchidaceae	<i>Spiranthes casei</i>	Case's lady's-tresses	Native	Non-Invasive
Orobanchaceae	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	purple gerardia	Native	Non-Invasive
Orobanchaceae	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	common foxglove	Native	Non-Invasive
Orobanchaceae	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	narrow-leaved cow-wheat	Native	Non-Invasive
Orobanchaceae	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Canadian lousewort	Native	Non-Invasive
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	yellow wood-sorrel	Native	Non-Invasive
Papaveraceae	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	dutchman's-breeches	Native	Non-Invasive
Papaveraceae	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	Native	Non-Invasive
Penthoraceae	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	Native	Non-Invasive
Phrymaceae	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	monkey-flower	Native	Non-Invasive
Plantaginaceae	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	turtlehead	Native	Non-Invasive
Plantaginaceae	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	hedge-hyssop	Native	Non-Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Plantaginaceae	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter-and-eggs	Introduced	Invasive
Plantaginaceae	<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>	blue toadflax	Native	Non-Invasive
Plantaginaceae	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	tall penstemon	Native	Non-Invasive
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	red-stemmed plantain	Native	Non-Invasive
Plantaginaceae	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's-root	Native	Non-Invasive
Polemoniaceae	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	prairie phlox	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygalaceae	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	purple or racemed milkwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygalaceae	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	field or red milkwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Fallopia cilinodis</i>	fringed bindweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	false buckwheat	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	water smartweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria careyi</i>	Carey's smartweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	false water-pepper	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>	swamp smartweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	nodding smartweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	lady's-thumb	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i>	pinkweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	water pepper	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	arrow-leaved tear thumb	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonella articulata</i>	jointweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	knotweed	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum erectum</i>	erect knotweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex britannica</i>	great water dock	Native	Non-Invasive
Portulacaceae	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginia spring-beauty	Native	Non-Invasive
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	Native	Non-Invasive
Portulacaceae	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	silvery cinquefoil	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Portulacaceae	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough or Norwegian cinquefoil	Native	Non-Invasive
Portulacaceae	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulphur cinquefoil	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	Native	Non-Invasive
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	lowland yellow loosestrife	Native	Non-Invasive
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved loosestrife	Native	Non-Invasive
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	narrow-leaved loosestrife	Native	Non-Invasive
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	whorled loosestrife	Native	Non-Invasive
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	swamp-candles; swamp loosestrife	Native	Non-Invasive
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i>	swamp or tufted loosestrife	Native	Non-Invasive
Primulaceae	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	American starflower	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Anemone americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	thimbleweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	wood anemone	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	tall anemone	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh-marigold	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	gold-thread	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	kidney-leaved buttercup	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	cursed buttercup	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	yellow water-crowfoot	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	common buttercup	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	bristly buttercup	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	bristly crowfoot	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	hooked buttercup	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>	prairie buttercup	Native	Non-Invasive
Ranunculaceae	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	tall meadow-rue	Native	Non-Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Rosaceae	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	agrimony	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	woodland strawberry	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	wild strawberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	yellow avens	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Geum rivale</i>	water avens	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	prairie smoke	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	common cinquefoil	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	three-toothed cinquefoil	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	meadow sweet	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium asprellum</i>	rough bedstraw	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium trifidum</i>	small bedstraw	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	stiff bedstraw	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	long-leaved bluets	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridgeberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Saxifragaceae	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	miterwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	American figwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	eastern or late figwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>	bristly greenbrier	Native	Non-Invasive
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>	black nightshade	Native	Non-Invasive
Typhaceae	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	common or giant bur-reed	Native	Non-Invasive
Typhaceae	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cat-tail	Native	Invasive
Typhaceae	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cat-tail	Native	Non-Invasive
Typhaceae	<i>Typha x glauca</i>	hybrid cat-tail	Native	Invasive
Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false-nettle	Native	Non-Invasive
Urticaceae	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	wood-nettle	Native	Non-Invasive
Urticaceae	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Urticaceae	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle	Native	Non-Invasive
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	creeping vervain	Native	Non-Invasive
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue or swamp vervain	Native	Non-Invasive
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	Native	Non-Invasive
Violaceae	<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's-foot violet	Native	Non-Invasive
Violaceae	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	yellow violet	Native	Non-Invasive
Violaceae	<i>Viola labradorica</i>	dog violet	Native	Non-Invasive
Violaceae	<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved violet	Native	Non-Invasive
Violaceae	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrow-leaved violet	Native	Non-Invasive
Violaceae	<i>Viola sororia</i>	common blue violet	Native	Non-Invasive

Grasses, rushes, and sedges

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex arctata</i>	drooping woodland sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex brevior</i>	shortbeak sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex stricta</i>	upright sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	brownish sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex canescens</i>	silvery sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	Crawford's sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex crinita</i>	fringed sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex comosa</i>	bottlebrush sedge	Native	Non-Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex conoidea</i>	openfield sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex debilis</i>	white edge sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex echinodes</i>	marsh straw; quill sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex gracillima</i>	graceful sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex interior</i>	inland sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	bladder sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	lake sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex leptalea</i>	bristlystalked sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex lurida</i>	shallow sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex peckii</i>	Peck's sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	long-stalk sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Penn sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	knot-sheath sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex scoparia</i>	broom sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex siccata</i>	dryspike sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex stipata</i>	awl-fruit sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	blunt broom sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	nutsedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	three-way sedge	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	needle spike-rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i>	elliptical spike-rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	bald spike-rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	blunt spike-rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	common spike-rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	tall cotton-grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Schoenoplectus validus</i>	hardstem bulrush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	softstem bulrush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>	black-girdle bulrush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	green bulrush	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool-grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	panicled bulrush	Native	Non-Invasive
Juncaceae	<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	hairy wood rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Juncaceae	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	common wood rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	red top	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	winter bentgrass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	ticklegass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Aristida basiramea</i>	three-awned grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	slough grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	sideoats grama	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Brachyelytrum aristosum</i>	northern shorthusk	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	Native	Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	rye brome	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Canada bluejoint	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	sandbur	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	tall wood reed	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty oat grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium xanthophysum</i>	pale panic grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium oligoanthes</i>	Heller's rosette grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>	twice-flowering panic grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i>	northern panic grass	Native	Non-Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i>	broad-leaved panic grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Dichanthelium perlongum</i>	long-stalked panic grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	smooth crabgrass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria cognata</i>	fall witch grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	hairy crabgrass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	American barnyard-grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Eurasian barnyard grass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild-rye	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild-rye	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Elymus repens</i>	quack grass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	tufted love grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stink grass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple love grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	rattlesnake manna grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	reed manna grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl manna grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	needle grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	narrow-panicle rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Juncus interior</i>	inland rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	common rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cutgrass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	meadow fescue	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	Mexican muhly	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>	rough-leaved rice grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	witch grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switch grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	broomcorn millet	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	Native	Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	canary grass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Phragmites australis</i> ssp. <i>americanus</i>	common reed	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Phragmites australis</i> ssp. <i>australis</i>	common reed	Introduced	Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	woodland bluegrass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Poa palustris</i>	fowl meadow-grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	alkali grass	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	purple false melic	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Setaria pumila</i>	yellow foxtail	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus michauxianus</i>	cordgrass	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	sheathed dropseed	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	Native	Non-Invasive
Poaceae	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed	Native	Non-Invasive

Woody plants

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Adoxaceae	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	common elder; elderberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Adoxaceae	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	red-berried elder	Native	Non-Invasive
Adoxaceae	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	southern arrowwood	Native	Non-Invasive
Adoxaceae	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	wayfaring tree	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Adoxaceae	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nannyberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	staghorn sumac	Native	Non-Invasive
Anacardiaceae	<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	poison-ivy	Native	Non-Invasive
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex mucronata</i>	mountain holly	Native	Non-Invasive
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Berberidaceae	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	Introduced	Invasive
Betulaceae	<i>Alnus incana</i>	tag or speckled alder	Native	Non-Invasive
Betulaceae	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	paper birch	Native	Non-Invasive
Betulaceae	<i>Betula platyphylla</i>	flatleaf birch	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Betulaceae	<i>Betula pumila</i>	bog birch	Native	Non-Invasive
Betulaceae	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	hornbeam; musclewood; blue-beech	Native	Non-Invasive
Betulaceae	<i>Corylus americana</i>	hazelnut	Native	Non-Invasive
Betulaceae	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	beaked hazelnut	Native	Non-Invasive
Betulaceae	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam, ironwood	Native	Non-Invasive
Cannabaceae	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's honeysuckle	Introduced	Invasive
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle	Introduced	Invasive
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	red honeysuckle	Native	Non-Invasive
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	snowberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Celastraceae	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Introduced	Invasive
Celastraceae	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	winged wahoo	Introduced	Invasive
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	silky dogwood	Native	Non-Invasive
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	alternate-leaved dogwood	Native	Non-Invasive
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	red osier dogwood	Native	Non-Invasive
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	red stem dogwood	Native	Non-Invasive
Cupressaceae	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	Native	Non-Invasive
Diervilleaceae	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	bush-honeysuckle	Native	Non-Invasive
Ericaceae	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	Native	Non-Invasive
Ericaceae	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	huckleberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Ericaceae	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	velvet-leaved blueberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Ericaceae	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	early low blueberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Fabaceae	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust	Native	Invasive
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	Native	Non-Invasive
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	northern pin oak	Native	Non-Invasive
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	red oak	Native	Non-Invasive
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	Native	Non-Invasive
Grossulariaceae	<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	gooseberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Hamamelidaceae	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch hazel	Native	Non-Invasive
Juglandaceae	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	butternut	Native	Non-Invasive
Malvaceae	<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood	Native	Non-Invasive
Myricaceae	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	sweet-fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	white ash	Native	Non-Invasive
Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	Native	Non-Invasive
Pinaceae	<i>Abies balsamea</i>	balsam fir	Native	Non-Invasive
Pinaceae	<i>Larix laricina</i>	tamarack	Native	Non-Invasive
Pinaceae	<i>Picea glauca</i>	white spruce	Native	Non-Invasive
Pinaceae	<i>Picea mariana</i>	black spruce	Native	Non-Invasive
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	jack pine	Native	Non-Invasive
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	red pine	Native	Non-Invasive
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	Native	Non-Invasive
Platanaceae	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	sycamore	Native	Non-Invasive
Rhamnaceae	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	Native	Non-Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Rhamnaceae	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	glossy buckthorn	Native	Invasive
Rhamnaceae	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	Introduced	Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	juneberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	chokeberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	pin or fire cherry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus pumila</i>	sand cherry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	choke cherry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	bristly or prickly rose	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Rosa blanda</i>	smooth or early wild rose	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	northern dewberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	blackberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus hispida</i>	bristly dewberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	red raspberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf red raspberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European mountain-ash	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	meadowsweet	Native	Non-Invasive
Rosaceae	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	steeplebush	Native	Non-Invasive
Rubiaceae	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridgeberry	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	cottonwood	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	big-toothed aspen	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb willow	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Salix exigua</i>	sandbar willow	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Salix x rubens</i>	hybrid crack willow	Introduced	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Salix rigida</i>	willow	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Salix humilis</i>	prairie willow	Native	Non-Invasive
Salicaceae	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	slender willow	Native	Non-Invasive
Sapindaceae	<i>Acer ginnala</i>	Amur maple	Introduced	Invasive
Sapindaceae	<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	Native	Non-Invasive
Sapindaceae	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	Native	Non-Invasive
Sapindaceae	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	Native	Non-Invasive
Ulmaceae	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	Native	Non-Invasive
Ulmaceae	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	Introduced	Invasive
Ulmaceae	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	slippery elm	Native	Non-Invasive
Vitaceae	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	Native	Non-Invasive
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	river grape	Native	Non-Invasive

Aquatic plants

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Acoraceae	<i>Acorus americanus</i>	sweet-flag	Native	Non-Invasive
Acoraceae	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	calamus	Native	Non-Invasive
Alismataceae	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water-plantain	Native	Non-Invasive
Alismataceae	<i>Alisma triviale</i>	northern water-plantain	Native	Non-Invasive
Alismataceae	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	arrowhead; duck-potato	Native	Non-Invasive
Alismataceae	<i>Sagittaria cristata</i>	crested arrowhead	Native	Non-Invasive
Araceae	<i>Lemna minor</i>	common duckweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Haloragaceae	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	common water-milfoil	Native	Non-Invasive
Haloragaceae	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian water-milfoil	Native	Invasive
Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	waterweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Najas flexilis</i>	bush-pondweed	Native	Non-Invasive

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	American eelgrass	Native	Non-Invasive
Plantaginaceae	<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	common water-starwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Pontederiaceae	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel-weed	Native	Non-Invasive
Potamogetonaceae	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	broadleaf pondweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Potamogetonaceae	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	small pondweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Potamogetonaceae	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	floating-leaf pondweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Potamogetonaceae	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Illinois pondweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Potamogetonaceae	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	waterthread pondweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Potamogetonaceae	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	variable pondweed	Native	Non-Invasive
Potamogetonaceae	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>	snailseed pondweed	Native	Non-Invasive

Ferns and fern allies

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Athyriaceae	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	lady fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Cystopteridaceae	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	bulblet fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Cystopteridaceae	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	oak fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Dennstaedtiaceae	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	bracken fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Carthusian or spinulose wood fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	crested wood fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	Native	Non-Invasive
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	woodland horsetail	Native	Non-Invasive
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	variegated scouring-rush	Native	Non-Invasive
Lycopodiaceae	<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i>	Hickey's clubmoss	Native	Non-Invasive
Lycopodiaceae	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	bog clubmoss	Native	Non-Invasive
Lycopodiaceae	<i>Spinulum annotinum</i>	bristly clubmoss	Native	Non-Invasive
Onocleaceae	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	ostrich fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Onocleaceae	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Osmundaceae	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Osmundaceae	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	interrupted fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Osmundaceae	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	royal fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Pteridaceae	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	Native	Non-Invasive
Thelypteridaceae	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	marsh fern	Native	Non-Invasive

Bryophytes

Mosses

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Native?	Invasive?
Amblystegiaceae	<i>Hygroamblystegium varium</i>	willow feather moss	Native?	Invasive?
Amblystegiaceae	<i>Platydictya subtilis</i>	bark willow moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Brachytheciaceae	<i>Brachythecium acuminatum</i>	foxtail moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Brachytheciaceae	<i>Brachythecium reflexum</i>	reflexed ragged moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Bryaceae	<i>Bryum argenteum</i>	silvery thread moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Climaceaceae	<i>Climacium dendroides</i>	tree climacium moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Dicranaceae	<i>Dicranella</i> sp.	na	Native	Non-Invasive
Dicranaceae	<i>Dicranum scoparium</i>	broom forkmoss	Native	Non-Invasive
Dicranaceae	<i>Leucobryum glaucum</i>	pincushion moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Ditrichaceae	<i>Ceratodon purpureus</i>	purple moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Entodontaceae	<i>Entodon seductrix</i>	seductive entodon moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Fissidentaceae	<i>Fissidens osmundoides</i>	purple-stocked pocket moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Hedwigiaceae	<i>Hedwigia ciliata</i>	white-tipped moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypnaceae	<i>Platygyrium repens</i>	flat brocade moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Hypnaceae	<i>Pylaisiella polyantha</i>	many-flowered pylaisiella moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Leskeaceae	<i>Leskea gracilescens</i>	graceful chain moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Leskeaceae	<i>Lindbergia brachiptera</i>	Lindberg's maple-moss	Native	Non-Invasive

Mniaceae	<i>Plagiomnium cuspidatum</i>	baby tooth moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Neckeraceae	<i>Neckera pennata</i>	shingle moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Orthotrichaceae	<i>Orthotrichum pusillum</i>	tiny bristle moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Orthotrichaceae	<i>Ulota</i> sp.	na	Native	Non-Invasive
Plagiotheciaceae	<i>Plagiothecium cavifolium</i>	round silk moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Plagiotheciaceae	<i>Plagiothecium laetum</i>	bright silk moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Polytrichaceae	<i>Atrichum crispum</i>	oval starburst moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Polytrichaceae	<i>Polytrichum commune</i>	common haircap moss	Native	Non-Invasive
Sphagnaceae	<i>Sphagnum subsecundum</i>	orange peatmoss	Native	Non-Invasive
Thuidiaceae	<i>Anomodon thraustus</i>	na	Native	Non-Invasive
Thuidiaceae	<i>Thuidium recognitum</i>	hook-leaved fern moss	Native	Non-Invasive

Liverworts

Family	Genus species	Common name	Native?	Invasive?
Calypogeiaceae	<i>Calypogeia fissa</i>	common pouchwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Cephaloziaceae	<i>Cephalozia bicuspidata</i>	two-horned pincerwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Frullaniaceae	<i>Frullania bolanderi</i>	hairy scalewort	Native	Non-Invasive
Frullaniaceae	<i>Frullania inflata</i>	inflated scalewort	Native	Non-Invasive
Frullaniaceae	<i>Frullania oakesiana</i>	Oakes' scalewort	Native	Non-Invasive
Lophocoleaceae	<i>Chiloscyphus profundus</i>	na	Native	Non-Invasive
Lophocoleaceae	<i>Lophocolea bidentata</i>	bifid crestwort	Native	Non-Invasive
Porellaceae	<i>Porella platyphylla</i>	wall scalewort	Native	Non-Invasive
Ptilidiaceae	<i>Ptilidium pulcherrimum</i>	tree fringewort	Native	Non-Invasive
Radulaceae	<i>Radula complanata</i>	flat-leaved scalewort	Native	Non-Invasive