

Vilas County Plant List of Record

Latin Name	Common Name	Sun/Shade	Moisture/Soil	Plant Characteristics
TREES				
<i>Abies balsamifera</i>	Balsam fir	sun/shade	mesic to moist	grows 80'
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple	sun/shade	dry to moist	grows to 40' (80') grows 40-60', produces sap for syrup
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple	Sun/Shade	mesic	
<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain maple	Sun/Shade	dry to mesic	multiple stems to 20' white flowers early spring, great fall color, 6-8' tall
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Serviceberry	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow birch	sun/part-shade	mesic	grows 98'
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	grows less than 68'
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Blue-beech	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	grows to 40' , nice fall color
<i>Larix laricina</i>	Tamarack	sun	dry to wet	grows 40'-80' - acid
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White spruce	sun/part-shade	dry to moist	grows 50-60' evergreen
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red Pine	sun	dry	grows 50'-80'
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine	sun	dry	grows 80'-110'
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Ironwood	part-shade/shade	mesic to moist	grows 55' grows to 30', red berries and white flowers
<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	sun	dry	grows 80'-100', white flowers, black cherries
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry	Sun/Shade	dry to mesic	grows to 25', white flowers, fruit, good fall color
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	sun/part-shade	dry	grows to 68', flowers are dark redish,brown
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	Northern Pin Oak	sun/part-shade	dry	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Burr oak	sun/part-shade	dry to floodplain	grows to 98'

<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	grows up to 98'
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Beaked willow	sun	moist to wet	grows 8' to 20', multi stemmed
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussywillow	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	6'-15' tall, early fuzzy buds
<i>Salix lucida</i>	Shining willow	sun	moist to wet	grows to 25'
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American mountain-ash	sun	Shores	Grows to 40' less common
<i>Sorbus decora</i>	Mountain Ash	sun	Shores	Grows to 20-30', white flowers, scarlet berries
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Eastern White Cedar	sun to shade	dry to wet	grows up 40'-50'
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	sun/part-shade	mesic	grows to 130'
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern Hemlock	part-shade/shade	mesic	grows up 60'-70'

SHRUBS

Upland species	<u>Dry soils - unless otherwise indicated</u>			
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy serviceberry	sun	dry	grows upto 25'
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	Round leaved serviceberry	sun	dry	grows to 20'
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnickinnick	sun/part-shade	dry or moist - sandy, acidic soils	2"-6" tall, trailing habit, flowers are whiteish to pink, red-berries
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	flowers are white to pink
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	1-3' tall, white flowers June - Aug
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet-fern	sun/part-shade	dry - sandy	2 - 3' tall, great scent, likes more sterile soils
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-leaved (pagoda) dogwood	sun/shade	mesic-moist	10'-20 tall, white flowers, blue berries
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Grey dogwood	sun/part-shade	mesic to moist	6-15' tall, white flowers & fruit with red stems
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round-leaved dogwood	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	3'-10' tall, white flowers, light blue berries
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	sun/shade	dry to mesic	up to 10' tall, decorative fruit, good wildlife shrub
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Beaked Hazelnut	sun/shade	dry to mesic	up to 10' tall, decorative fruit, good wildlife shrub
<i>Crateagus chrysocarpa</i>	Fireberry hawthorn	sun/part-shade	mesic to moist	grows to 20'
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	sun/shade	dry	1-3' tall, flowers are yellow to red, good fall color
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood	partshade/shade	mesic to moist	2-6' tall, yellowish flowers in spring, cultivatable?
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	sun/part-shade	dry to moist	wet -dry, 6 - 10' tall, may have red berries
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common juniper	sun	dry (sandy)	1-4' tall, low, creeping evergreen
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Trailing juniper	sun	dry (sandy)	<1' tall, prostrate, evergreen
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	American Bush Honeysuckle	sun/shade	dry to mesic	2-3' tall, pale yellow spring flowers
<i>Lonicera hirsuta</i>	Hairy honeysuckle	part sun/shade	dry to mesic	vine, yellow flowers
<i>Lonicera villosa</i>	Mountain fly honeysuckle	sun/shade	moist	3'-4' tall, yellow flowers
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	sun/shade	dry to mesic	6'-10 tall, White flowers, reddish fruit capsules

<i>Prunus americana</i>	American plum	sun/part-shade	mesic to moist	12'-18' tall, good fall color to 6' tall, white flowers, fruit, fall color
<i>Prunus pumilla (susquehanae)</i>	Sand cherry	sun	dry	12'-18' tall, good fall color
<i>Rhus hirta (R. typhina)</i>	Staghorn Sumac	sun/part-shade	dry	3'-4' tall, white to pink flowers
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Smooth Rose	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	sun	dry to mesic	0.5'-4' tall, white to pink flowers
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Common blackberry	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	2'-7' tall, thorns, white flowers, black berries
<i>Rubus ideaus</i>	Red raspberry	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	up to 6' tall, decorative fruit, good wildlife shrub
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry	part-shade	mesic, disturbed	18"-40" tall, large, soft leaves,
<i>Salix humilis</i>	Prairie willow	sun	dry	3'-10' tall, clone forming
<i>Sheppardia canadensis</i>	Buffalo berry	sun/part-shade	dry to wet	2-3' tall, yellow flowers, red berries, nitrogen fixer, Great Lakes
<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	Three -toothed cinquefoil	sun/part-shade	dry (rocky)	<1' tall, prostrate, White flowers in spring, Red leaves in fall,
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Low-bush Blueberry	sun	dry	8"-20" tall, great fall color, good wildlife plant
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvet-leaf Blueberry	sun	dry to wet	8"-20" tall, great fall color, good wildlife plant
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved Viburnum	sun/shade	dry-mesic	3-6' tall, great fall color, good wildlife plant
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	part-shade/shade	mesic-moist	8-10' tall, great fall color & black berries
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Downy arrow-wood	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	6'-12' tall, great fall colors, blue berries

Wet soils - within several feet of OHW depending on bank slope.

Wetland species

<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	Alder	sun/shade	moist to wet	up to 30' tall, brown catkins
<i>Alnus viridis subsp. crispa</i>	Green alder	sun/shade	moist to wet	up to 12', sandy soils
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Leathleaf	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	1-3' tall, acid, wet soils.
<i>Cornus stolonifera (C. sericea)</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	sun/shade	moist to wet	3'-10' tall, white flowers, good fall and spring color

<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Water-willow	sun	wet, semi-aquatic	1'-9' tall, pink flowers, nice fall color
<i>Ilex mucronata</i>	Mountain Holly	sun/shade	moist to wet	10' tall, achitectural shape, great leaf color, red berries
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>	Labrador tea	sun to shade	moist to wet	1.5-3' tall, acid, wet soils
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale	sun/shade	wet	2 -3' tall, great leaf scent
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	Alder-leaf Buckthorn	sun/shade	moist to wet	1.5'-3' tall, black berry - inedible
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	sun	moist to wet	3 - 7' tall, pink flowers, red hips
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Swamp dewberry	sun/part-shade	moist	trailing in acid habitat
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	Dwarf red raspberry	part-shade/shade	mesic-moist	acidic, 6"-20" tall, white flowers
<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	Meadow willow	sun	moist	to 13' tall
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Black Elderberry	sun/part-shade	mesic to moist	3'-15' tall, white flowers, black edible berries
<i>Sambucus racemosa subsp. pubens</i> (<i>S. pubens</i>)	Red-berried Elder	shade	mesic to moist	6'-12' tall, white flowers edible red berries
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White meadow sweet	sun	mesic to wet	grows 3-4' tall, flowers are white
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	sun	moist to wet	grows 2'-3.5' tall, flowers are pink

FORBS

Upland

Dry soils - unless otherwise indicated

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	sun	dry	8"-40" tall, flat-topped inflorescence of small white flowers
<i>Actea pachypoda</i>	Doll's eyes	part-shade/shade	mesic - richer	1.5' to 3' tall, white flowers, white berries
<i>Actea rubra</i>	Red baneberry	part-shade/shade	mesic - more broeal	1.5' to 3' tall, white flowers, red berries
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie onion	sun	dry	1-2' tall, Pink flower heads, July - Sept
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild leeks	part-shade/shade	mesic to moist - rich	4-12" tall, edilble onion, possibly weedy
<i>Anaphilis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	sun	dry	1'-3' tall, flowers are white with yellowish disk in the middle
<i>Anemone americana</i> (<i>Hepatic americana</i>)	Round-lobed hepatica	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	2"-6" tall, blue/pink to white flowers,
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone	sun/part-shade	mesic	1'-3' tall, white flowers

<i>Anemone quincquifolia</i>	Wood anemone	sun/shade	dry to mesic	2"-8" tall, white flowers fading to pink
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Pussytoes	sun	dry	leaves form low ground cover, white/pink flowers 4"-16" tall
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain pussytoes	sun	dry	leaves form low ground cover, white/pink flowers 4"-16" tall
<i>Apocynum androsaimifolium</i>	Spreading dogbane	sun	dry	8"-32" tall, small pink, sweet smelling flowers, good fall color
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine	sun/shade	dry to mesic RG	1'-3' tall, red & yellow flowers
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Sarsaparilla	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic RG	8"-20" tall, white flowers, black berries
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	part-shade/shade	mesic, rich woods	3'-7' tall, white flower, purple berries
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	part-shade/shade	mesic to moist - rich	1'-3' tall, dramatic leaves and spathes
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic RG	3'-6' tall, pink to cream flower monarch butterfly food
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed	sun	dry to mesic RG	1'-3' tall, orange flowers July - Sept, not in Vilas Co
<i>Aster ciliolatus</i>	Lindley's aster	sun/shade	dry to mesic RG	0.5' to 4' tall, blue flowers
<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Heart-leaved aster	sun/shade	dry to mesic RG	1/2'-4' tall, blue to purple flowers
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth Aster	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic RG	1'-3' tall, blue to purple flowers
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Calico aster	sun/shade	dry to moist RG	1'-2.5' tall, many white flowers
<i>Aster macrophylus</i>	Big leaved aster	sun/shade	dry to mesic RG	1'-3' tall, pale blue flowers
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	sun/part-shade	mesic to moist	3'-5' tall, purple to pink flowers in fall
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Frost aster	sun	dry	1'-4' tall, widely-branched clusters of white flowers
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milk-vetch	sun/shade	dry to mesic, not Northern Highlands	1'-3' tall, cream colored racemes
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	Low Bindweed	sun/part-shade	dry	3"-20" tall, white to pink flowers
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	sun/part-shade	dry	4"-20" tall, blue flowers
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cut-leaved toothwort	part-shade/shade	mesic	8"-16" tall, white spring flowers
<i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	Broad-leaved toothwort	part-shade/shade	mesic	8"-16" tall, white spring flowers
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa	part-shade/shade	dry	4"-12" tall, white/pink flowers, dark green leaves
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty	part-shade/shade	mesic	3"-6" tall, pink spring ephemeral

<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Blue-bead Lily	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	6"-12" tall, yellow/green flowers, blue berries
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	2"-8" tall, white flowers, red berries
<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	Golden corydalis	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	1-2' tall, with pink & yellow flowers all season, annual/biennial but will seed around for years in open sites
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Pale corydalis	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	1-2' tall, with yellow flowers all season, annual/biennial but will seed around for years in open sites
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn	part-shade/shade	mesic	4"-12" white spring ephemeral
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's britches	part-shade/shade	mesic	4"-12" white spring ephemeral
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	sun	dry to mesic	2'-6' tall, pink to purple flowers, 4'-8' tall, mottled leaves, yellow flowers
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout Lily	part-shade/shade	dry-mesic to mesic	3'-4' tall, flowers are white disk shaped
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic, but good soils RG	1'-3' tall, white flowers in late summer
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot	sun/shade	dry to mesic, but good soils RG	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spruce	sun	dry	12"-40" tall, white bracts
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	sun	upland and lake edge RG	1'-4' tall, flat-topped yellow clusters
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	sun/shade	dry to mesic	4"-6" tall, white flowers
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	sun/shade	dry to mesic	4"-6" tall, white flowers
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	Drooping 6"-40" tall, white to creamy flowers
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	4"-8" tall, white flowers, red berries
<i>Gentiana andrewisii</i>	Bottle gentian	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic RG	1'-3' tall, white to blue unopened flowers
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	sun/shade	dry mesic to mesic	12"-28" tall, pink to purple flowers upto 1' tall, pinkish flowers early spring
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	sun	dry to mesic	
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Woodland sunflower	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	2'-6' tall, yellow flowers
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye sunflower	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	2'-5' tall, yellow flowers

<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Richardson's alumroot	sun/shade	dry to wet	basal rosette, with non-descript flowers
<i>Hieracium kalmii</i> or <i>H. umbellatum</i>	Northern hawkweed	sun/part-shade	dry	6"-2' tall, yellow flowers
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Long-leaved bluets	sun	dry	<1' tall, blue to white flowers june - Aug
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	False dandelion	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	8"-32" tall, yellow to orange flowers
<i>Liatrix aspera</i>	Rough blazing star	sun	dry	1'-3' tall, pink flowers late summer - fall
<i>Liatrix ligulistylus</i>	Showy blazing star	sun	dry to moist	1'-3' tall, pink flowers late summer - fall
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower	partshade/shade	dry to moist, acid	creeping ground cover, pink flowers
<i>Lithospermum caroliniense</i>	Hairy puccoon	sun/part-shade	dry	1'-2' tall, bright yellow flowers in May - June
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic RG	1'-3' tall, white to blue flowers - disturbed sites
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine	sun/part-shade	dry	8"-24" tall, blue to white flowers, early summer
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled loosestife	part-sun	dry to moist	1'-3' tall, yellow flowers from leaf axils
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada Mayflower	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	4"-6" tall, white flowers, red berries
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (<i>Smilacina racemosum</i>)	False Solomon's-seal	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	16"-32" tall, white flowers
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (<i>Smilacina stellatum</i>)	Starry false Solomon's-seal	sun/part-shade	dry to moist	8"-24" tall, white flowers
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridge berry	part-shade/shade	dry	4"-12" tall, white flowers, evergreen
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's cap	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic, rich	2'-4' tall, delicate white flowers
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	sun/part-shade	dry to moist	2'-6' tall, pale purple to pink flowers
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose	sun/part-shade	dry to moist	2-6' tall, yellow flower, biennial/perennial, weedy
<i>Oxalis montana</i>	Mountain wood-sorrel	part-shade/shade	mesic to moist - rich	3"-7" tall, flowers white with pink
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Common yellow oxalis	sun/part-shade	dry to moist - weedy	5"-25" tall, yellow flowers
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood-betony, louse-wort	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	4-16" tall, yellow flowers, spring & fall color

<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie phlox	sun/part-shade	dry	1-2' tall, Pink flowers in May-June
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>	Gay-wings	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	3"-6" tall, rose-purple flowers
<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Purple milkwort	sun	dry	4"-10" tall, rose-purple to white flowers
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Giant Solomon's-seal	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	1'-3' tall, white bell-like flowers
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Hairy Solomon's-seal	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	20"-36" tall, white bell flowers
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Rattlesnake root	part-shade/shade	dry	1.5'-5' tall, pink to cream flowers
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Large-leaved shin-leaf	part-shade/shade	dry	6"-12" tall, white flowers
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	sun/part-shade	dry to moist	1'-3' tall, yellow/brown flowers
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaved coneflower	sun/part-shade	dry to moist	2-10' tall
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic - rich	3"-6" tall, white spring ephemeral
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	Mountain blue-eyed grass	sun	dry to moist	4"-20" tall, grass-like with blue flowers
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	1'-3' tall, colonial plant with yellow flowers
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag goldenrod	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	8"-48" tall, late summer yellow flowers
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Giant goldenrod	sun/part-shade	dry to moist	1'-7' tall, late summer - fall, yellow flowers
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Hairy goldenrod	sun/part-shade	dry	4-40" tall, July- Oct, yellow flowers
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod	sun/part-shade	dry	1'-3' tall, yellow, summer flowers
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey goldenrod	sun	dry to mesic	1' to 1.5' tall, yellow flowers, grey stems
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy goldenrod	sun	dry to mesic	1-3', multi-stemmed, yellow flowers
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadow-rue	part shade/shade	dry to moist	1-2' tall, non-descript flowers
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Spiderwort	sun/part-shade	dry to wet	1-3' tall, blue flowers May - July
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Starflower	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	grows 4"-8" flowers are white
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding trillium	shade	mesic to wet	grows 4"-8" flowers are white & nodding
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Great white trillium	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic - rich	8"-16" tall, white spring flowers
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered bellwort	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic - rich	8"-20" tall, yellow spring flowers
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessile bellwort	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic - rich	4"-12" tall, cream spring flowers

<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary vervain	sun	dry to mesic	1-3' tall, blue spikes July - Sept.
<i>Viola adunca</i>	Hook-spur violet	sun/shade	dry to mesic	grows 3"-6" flowers are violet
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Tall white violet	sun/shade	dry to mesic	grows 8"-16" flowers are white with purple at the bottom and lower pedals with purple strips
<i>Viola labridorica</i>	Alpine violet	sun/shade	dry to mesic	grows 1-8" tall, flowers are blue
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's-foot violet	sun/part-shade	dry	4" tall, blue flowers, divided leaves
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow violet	part-shade/shade	dry - rich	4"-18" tall, yellow flowers
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Barren strawberry	sun/shade	dry to mesic	4"-6" tall, yellow flower, nice fall color

Wet soils - within several feet of OHW depending on bank slope.

Lake edge

<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Sweet flag	sun	moist to wet	Up to 4' tall, brown spadix
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Marsh milkweed	sun	mesic to moist	grows up to 5' flowers are deep pink to red
<i>Aster boreale</i>	Northern bog aster	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	6" to 36" tall, white to pale blue flowers
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i>	Panicled aster	sun/shade	mesic to moist	2'-5' tall, white to pale blue flowers
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Purple Stem Aster	sun/shade	moist to wet	1'-4' tall, blue to purple flowers
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-topped aster	sun/shade	mesic to moist	1' to 5' tall, flat-topped head of white flowers
<i>Bidens cernuus</i>	Nodding Bur-marigold	sun	mesic to moist	grows 4" - 40", flowers are yellow
<i>Bidens coronatus</i>	Tall swamp marigold	sun	moist to wet	grows 6" - 60", flowers are yellow
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	sun/shade	moist to wet	8"-24" tall, yellow spring blooms
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	sun/shade	moist to wet	2-3' tall, white to yellowish flowers
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Common water-hemlock	sun	moist to wet	use with caution - raingardens
<i>Comarum palustre (Potentilla palustre)</i>	Marsh Cinqufoil	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	sprawling 1'-2' tall, purple to red flowers
<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	Gold-thread	part-shade/shade	mesic to moist, acid	groundcover

<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe-pye weed	sun/shade	mesic to moist	2'-7' tall, pink to purple flower clusters
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved goldenrod	sun	mesic to moist	grows 1'-4' flowers are yellow
<i>Euthamia tenuitolia</i>	Slender goldentop	sun	wet sand	12-40" tall, stalked yellow inflorescences
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	sun/shade	mesic to moist	1'-2' tall, purple and pale yellow flowers
<i>Gratiola aurea</i>	Golden hedge hyssop	sun	moist to wet	4"-12" tall, bright yellow to white flowers
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	sun	moist to wet	2'-5' tall, yellow flowers
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Swamp sunflower	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	3-10' tall, yellow flowers
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	American cow parsnip	sun/part-shade	mesic to moist, rich soils	3'-10' tall, white umbels
<i>Hypericum pyramidalatum</i>	Great St. John's-wort	sun/part-shade	mesic to moist	2'-5' tall, yellow flowers
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris	sun/shade	moist to wet	2'-3' tall, blue/purple flowers, accent leaves
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed	sun/shade	mesic to moist	2'-4' tall, orange flowers -annul
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan lily	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	3'-6' tall, orange flowers
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	1'-4' tall, blue to flowers
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Am. Water horehound	sun/shade	moist to wet	4"-40" tall, white flowers
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern water horehound	sun/shade	moist to wet	4"-40" tall, white flowers
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	sun/shade	moist to wet	10"-50" tall, yellow flowers
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Swamp-candles	sun/part-shade	wet	16"-32" tall, raceme of yellow flowers
<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>	Tufted loosestrife	sun	moist to wet	1'-2.5' tall, yellow clusters in leaf axils
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild mint	sun	moist to wet	4"-32" tall, white to pink flowers
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	sun	moist to wet	6"-40" tall, pink to blue flowers
<i>Packera aurea (Senecio aurea)</i>	Golden ragwort	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	6"-30" tall, yellow flowers,
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	Swamp buttercup	sun/shade	mesic to moist	6"-36" tall, yellow flowers
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow coneflower	sun	dry to wet - RG	1.5'-4' tall, yellow flowers

<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaved coneflower	sun/part-shade	moist	2'-10' tall, yellow flowers grows 6"-32" flowers are blue with white marks
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Marsh skullcap	sun	moist to wet	
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Mad dog skullcap	sun	moist to wet	grows 12"-28" flowers are blue
<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Northern bog goldenrod	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	1-5' tall, yellow flowers
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Woundwort	sun/shade	moist to wet	8"-40" tall, pink flowers
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Smooth hedge-nettle	part-shade/shade	moist to wet	8"-40" tall, pink flowers
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple meadow-rue	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	3-5' tall, greenish-white lowers
<i>Triadenum virginicum (Hypericum virginicum)</i>	Marsh St. John's-wort	sun	wet	12"-18" tall, pinkish flower
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	sun	mesic to mosit	1.5-5' tall, blue flowers
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's-root	sun/shade	dry to wet - RG	3'-6' tall, white flowers
<i>Viola blanda</i>	Sweet white violet	shade	moist to wet - under conifers	Creeping, flowers white with brown
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Marsh violet	shade	moist to wet	4" tall, blue flowers in spring
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	Bog white violet	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	4" tall, white flowers
<i>Viola macloskeyi subsp. pallens</i>	White violet	part-shade/shade	wet	4" tall, white flowers
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Wood violet	part-shade/shade	moist to wet	4" tall, blue flowers, State Flower
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	sun/shade	moist to wet	1'-2' tall, Yellow umbels

GRASSES/SEDGES

Upland

Dry soils - unless otherwise indicated

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	sun	dry to wet	grows 3-8' red fall color
<i>Carex arctata</i>	Drooping woodland sedge	part-shade/shade		grows 1-2'
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Shining sedge	part-shade/shade	moist to wet	grows 2'-3'
<i>Cerex pensylvanica</i>	Penn Sedge	sun/shade	dry to mesic	grows 1-2'
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty oat grass	sun	dry	grows 1-2'
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	sun	dry to wet	grows 2'-3'
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	grows 2'-4'
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush	sun/shade	dry to moist	grows to 1'
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common wood rush	sun/shade		grows 1-2'

<i>Oryzopsis asperfolia</i>	Rough-leaved rice cut-grass	sun/shade	dry	1'-2' tall, evergreen bunchgrass
<i>Oryzopsis pungens</i>	Mountain rice grass	sun/part shade	dry	upto 1"
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	sun/shade		grows 2'-3'
<i>Poa alsodes</i>	Grove blugrass	part shade/shade	mesic to moist	grows 1'-2'
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	Bearded Shorthusk	part-shade/shade		grows 1-2'
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	False Melic	part-shade/shade		grows 1-2'
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	sun	dry to mesic	grows 2'-3' , reddish fall color

**Wet soils - within several feet
of OHW depending on bank
slope.**

Lake edge

<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Blue-joint grass	sun/part shade	moist to wet	grows 2'-3'
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bristly sedge	sun/part shade	moist to wet	grows 2'-3'
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed sedge	sun/part shade		grows 2'-3'
<i>Carex hystricina</i>	Bottlebrush sedge	sun/part shade	moist to wet	grows 1'-3'
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake sedge	sun/part shade	wet - can be clonal	grows 2'-3'
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Common fox sedge	sun/part shade	moist to wet	grows 2'-3'
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge	sun/part shade	moist to wet	grows 2'-3' pioneer species
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake manna grass	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	grows 2'-3'
<i>Hierochloe hirta subsp. artica</i>	Sweet grass	sun	mesic to moist	grows 1'-2'
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common rush	sun/part shade	moist to wet	grows greater than 40"
<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i>	Brown-fruited rush	sun	moist to wet	grows 1-2'
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark-green bulrush	sun	wet - early successional	2'-5' tall - likes disturbance
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool grass	sun/part-shade	wet	3-4' tall, green

Emergent and Floating

In lakebed

<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Soft-stem bulrush	sun	Water < 20", silty soils	grows up to 6' flower is yellowish brown
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	Northern Water-plantain	sun	muddy soils	grows 4"-40" flowers are white
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three-way sedge	sun	wet, water < 3'	grows 1-2'
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common spike-rush	sun	wet, water <6'	grows 1-2'
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice cut grass	sun	wet	grows 2'-3'
<i>Nuphar lutea ssp. variegata</i>	Pond lily	sun	wet, water <7'	floating leaves, yellow flowers
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	White water lily	sun	wet, water <7'	floating leaves, white flowers

<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	Water smartweed	sun	wet, water <7'	grows up to 1'-5' flower is pink to red
<i>Pontedaria cordata</i>	Pickerelweed	sun	wet mud, water < 40"	grows 1'- 3 1/2' flowers are blue
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Arrowhead	sun	wet mud	grows 6"-48" flowers are white
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	Hard-stem bulrush	sun	wet mud, water < 40"	grows up to 4-5'
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Soft-stem bulrush	sun	wet, water < 6.5'	grows up to 3'-10'
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American bur-reed	sun	wet mud	1'-3.5' tall,
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved cat-tail	sun	mesic to wet	3-9' tall, semi-aquatic

FERNS, FERN-ALLIES

Note planting habitat!

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	part-shade/shade	mesic - rich	1'-2' tall
<i>Atherium felix-femina</i>	Lady fern	part-shade/shade	mesic to moist	1'-2' tall
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Wood Fern	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic - rich	1'-2' tall
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	wood fern	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic - rich	1'-2' tall
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common horsetail	sun	dry yo moist	1'-2' tall
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water horestail	sun	moist to wet	1'-2' tall
<i>Equisetum hymale</i>	Common scouring rush	sun	moist to wet	1'-2' tall
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Woodland horsetail	part-shade/shade	moist	1'-2' tall
<i>Matteuccia struoperis</i>	Ostrich Fern	sun/part shade	mesic to moist	2'-3' tall, Vaselike shape, fertile fronds overwinter
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	sun/shade	mesic to moist	1'-2' tall, good texture,
<i>Osmunda cinnamonea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	part-shade/shade	mesic to moist	2'-4' tall
<i>Osmunda claytonia</i>	Interrupted Fern	part-shade/shade	mesic to moist	2'-3' tall
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	part-shade/shade	moist to wet	2'-3' tall

VINES

Note planting habitat!

<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	Purple clematis	part-shade/shade	dry to mesic	vining, spring purple flowers
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower	sun/part-shade	dry to mesic	vining, white flowers - pollinator climbing 1'-4' long, purple & white
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh pea	sun/part-shade	moist to wet	pea flower
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	Cream pea-vine	sun/part-shade	dry	1'-3' tall, cream/ yellow flowers climbing 2'-3' long, purple to red
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	Forest pea	sun/part-shade	dry to wet	flowers

<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	sun/shade	dry to moist	woody vine, dark berries, fall color
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Woodbine	sun/shade	dry to moist	woody vine, dark berries, fall color
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	sun/shade	dry to mesic	vining, purple flowers
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank grape	part-shade/shade	moist to wet	woody vine, dark berries,

Revised May - 2012

Recommended Lakeshore Species

Wisconsin Herbarium Link	Available From Nurseries	Ground cover or accent plant	Form
Balsam fir	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Red maple	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Sugar maple	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	will spread over time	TREES
Mountain maple	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	TREES
Serviceberry	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent - will spread over time	TREES
Yellow Birch	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	TREES
Paper Birch	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	TREES
Blue-beech	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Tamarack	Hansons	Filler	TREES
White spruce	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Red Pine	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	TREES
Eastern White Pine	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	TREES
Ironwood	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Pin Cherry	Hansons	accent	TREES
Black Cherry		accent	TREES
Chokecherry	Hansons	Filler	TREES
Northern Pin Oak	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Burr oak	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES

Red oak	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	TREES
Beaked willow	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Pussy willow	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Shining willow		Filler	TREES
American mountain-ash		accent	TREES
Mountain Ash	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Accent	TREES
Eastern White Cedar	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES
Basswood	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	TREES
Eastern Hemlock	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Filler	TREES

Downy serviceberry		accent	Upland shrub species
Round leaved serviceberry		accent	Upland shrub species
Kinnickinnick	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Ground cover	Upland shrub species
Black Chokeberry	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Accent	Upland shrub species
New Jersey tea		filler	
Sweetfern	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Clonal	Upland shrub species
Alternate-leaved dogwood	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	Upland shrub species
Grey dogwood	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	filler	Upland shrub species
Round-leaved dogwood	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	Upland shrub species
American Hazelnut	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Clonal	Upland shrub species
Beaked Hazelnut	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Clonal	Upland shrub species
Fireberry hawthorn		accent	Upland shrub species
Northern Bush Honeysuckle	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Accent	Upland shrub species
Leatherwood		Accent	Upland/seepy
Winterberry	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Ground cover	Upland shrub species
Common juniper		Ground cover	
Trailing juniper		Ground cover	
American Bush Honeysuckle		filler	Upland shrub species
Hairy honeysuckle		Vine	Vine
Mountain fly honeysuckle		filler	Vine
Ninebark	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	accent	Upland shrub species

American plum	Hansons	filler	Upland shrub species
Sand cherry		filler	Upland shrub species
Staghorn Sumac	Hansons	Clonal	Upland shrub species
Smooth rose	Hansons	Clonal	Upland shrub species
Pasture Rose	Hansons	Clonal	Upland shrub species
Common Blackberry		Clonal	Upland shrub species
Red raspberry		Clonal	Upland shrub species
Thimbleberry		Clonal	Upland shrub species
Prairie willow		filler	Upland shrub species
Buffalo berry		accent - not native to Vilas Co.	
Three -toothed cinquefoil		filler - not native to Vilas Co.	
Low-bush Blueberry	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	filler	Upland shrub species
Velevet-leaf Blueberry		filler	Upland shrub species
Maple-leaved Viburnum	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Accent RG	Upland shrub species
Nannyberry	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Accent RG	Upland shrub species
Downy arrow-wood	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Accent RG	Upland shrub species
Alder	Hansons	Filler	Wetland shrub species
Green alder		Accent	Wetland shrub species
Leatherleaf		Filler	Wetland shrub species
Red osier dogwood	Hansons, Northwoods Nursery	Accent RG	Wetland shrub species

Water-willow		Clonal, sub-shrub	Lake edge forbs
Mountain Holly	Hansons	Accent	Wetland shrub species
Leatherwood		Filler	Wetland shrub species
Sweet gale		Accent	Wetland shrub species
Alder-leaf buckthorn	Hansons	Accent	Wetland shrub species
Swamp rose	Hansons	Filler	Wetland shrub species
Swamp dewberry		Ground cover	Wetland shrub species
Dwarf red raspberry	Hansons	Ground cover	Wetland shrub species
Meadow willow		Accent RG	Wetland shrub species
Black Elderberry	Hansons	Accent	Wetland shrub species
Red-berried Elder	Hansons	Accent	Wetland shrub species
White meadow sweet	Hansons	Accent RG	Wetland shrub species
Steeplebush	Hansons	Accent RG	Wetland shrub species
Yarrow		Accent RG	Upland forbs
Doll's eyes	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Red baneberry	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Prairie onion		accent	Upland forbs
Wild leeks	Hansons	Filler	Upland forbs
Pearlyeverlasting	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
Round-lobed hepatica		Accent, evergreen	Upland forbs
Canada anemone	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs

Wood anemone	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
Pussytoes	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
Plantain pussytoes	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
Spreading dogbane		Accent	Upland forbs
Columbine	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Sarsaparilla	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Spikenard		Accent	Upland forbs
Jack-in-the-pulpit	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Common milkweed	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Butterfly weed		Accent Rg	Upland forbs
Lindley's aster		Accent RG	Upland forbs
Heart-leaved aster	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Smooth aster	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Calico aster	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Big-leaved aster	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
New England aster		Accent RG - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Frost aster	Hansons	Filler	Upland forbs
Canada milk-vetch	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Calystegia		Ground cover RG	Upland forbs
Harebell	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Cut-leaved toothwort		Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs
Broad-leaved toothwort		Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs
Pipsissewa		Accent	Upland forbs
Spring beauty		Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs

Blue-bead liy		Accent	Upland forbs
Bunchberry	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
			Upland forbs
Golden corydalis		annual	Upland forbs
			Upland forbs
Pale corydalis		annual	
Squirrel corn		Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs
Dutchman's britches	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Fireweed	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Trout Lily	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Common boneset	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
White snakeroot	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Flowering spurge	Hansons	Filler - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Grass-leaved goldenrod	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Wild strawberry		Ground cover	Upland forbs
Wild strawberry	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
Northern bedstraw	Hansons	Filler	Upland forbs
Wintergreen	Hansons	Ground cover - subshrub	Upland forbs
Bottle gentian		Accent RG - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Wild geranium	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Prairie smoke		accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Woodland sunflower	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Ox-eye sunflower	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs

Richardson's alumroot	Hansons	Accent RG - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Northern hawkweed		Accent. Also H. scabrum	Upland forbs
Long-leaved bluets		accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
False dandelion		Accent RG	Upland forbs
Rough blazing star	Hansons	Accent RG - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Showy blazing star	Hansons	Accent RG - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Twinflower		Ground Cover	Upland forbs
Hairy pucon		accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Indian tobacco		Accent RG annual	Upland forbs
Wild lupine	Hansons	Accent RG not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Whorled Loosestrife	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Canada mayflower	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
False Solomon's-seal	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Starry false Solomon's-seal	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Partridge berry	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
Bishop's cap	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Wild Bergamot	Hansons	Filler RG	Upland forbs
Evening primrose		Filler	Upland forbs
Mountain wood-sorrel	Hansons	Filler RG	Upland forbs
Common yellow oxalis		Filler RG	Upland forbs
Wood betony		Accent	Upland forbs

Prairie phlox		Accent	Upland forbs
Gay-wings		Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs
Purple milkwort		Accent	Upland forbs
Giant Solomon's-seal	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Hairy Solomon's-seal		Accent	Upland forbs
Rattlesnake root	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Large-leaved shin-leaf		Dry shade	Upland forbs
Black-eyed susan	Hansons	Accent - good seeder	Upland forbs
Cut-leaved coneflower	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland forbs
Bloodroot	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Mountain blue-eyed grass	Hansons	Filler RG not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Canada goldenrod	Hansons	Filler RG	Upland forbs
Zigzag goldenrod	Hansons	Filler RG	Upland forbs
Giant goldenrod	Hansons	Clonal RG	Upland forbs
Hairy goldenrod	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Early goldenrod	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Grey Goldenrod	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Showy goldenrod	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Early meadow-rue	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Spiderwort		Accent RG not native to Vilas Co.	Upland forbs
Starflower	Hansons	Accent	Upland forbs
Nodding trillium		Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs
Great white trillium	Hansons	Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs
Large-flowered bellwort	Hansons	Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs
Sessile bellwort		Spring ephemeral	Upland forbs

Hoary vervain		Accent	Upland forbs
Hook-spur violet		Accent	Upland forbs
Tall white violet		Filler	Upland forbs
Alpine violet	Hansons	Filler RG	Upland forbs
Bird's-foot violet	Hansons	Filler RG	Upland forbs
Yellow violet	Hansons	Filler	Upland forbs
Barren strawberry	Hansons	Ground cover	Upland forbs
Sweet flag	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Marsh milkweed	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Northern bog aster		Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Panicled aster		Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Purple stem aster	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Flat-topped aster	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Nodding bur-marigold		Annual accent	Lake edge forbs
Tall swamp marigold		Annual accent	Lake edge forbs
Marsh marigold	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
White Turtlehead	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Common water-hemlock	Hansons	Filler - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Marsh cinquefoil	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Gold-thread		Ground cover	Lake edge forbs

Joe-pye weed	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Grass-leaved goldenrod	Hansons	Filler - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Slender goldentop		Filler - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Water avens	Hansons	Filler - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Golden hedge hyssop	Hansons	semi-aqautic, accent	Lake edge forbs
Sneezeweed	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Raingarden
Swamp sunflower	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
American cow parsnip		Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Great St. John's-wort	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Blue Flag Iris	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Jewelweed		Accent, annual	Lake edge forbs
Michigan lily		Accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Raingarden
Great blue lobelia	Hansons	Accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Raingarden
Am. Water horehound	Hansons	Filler - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Northern water horehound	Hansons	Filler - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Fringed loosestrife	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Swamp-candles	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Tufted loosestrife		Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Wild mint		Filler - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
Monkey flower	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Golden ragwort	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Swamp buttercup	Hansons	Filler - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Yellow coneflower	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs

Cut-leaved coneflower	Hansons	Accent - Biolog - RG	Lake edge forbs
March skullcap	Hansons	Filler - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Mad dog skullcap		Filler - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Northern Bog goldenrod	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Woundwort	Hansons	Filler - RG	Lake edge forbs
Smooth hedge-nettle	Hansons	Filler - RG	Lake edge forbs
Purple meadow-rue	Hansons	Filler - RG	Lake edge forbs
Marsh St. John's-wort	Hansons	Accent - Biolog	Lake edge forbs
Blue vervain	Hansons	Accent RG	Lake edge forbs
Culver's-root	Hansons	Accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Raingarden
Sweet white violet		Filler	Lake edge forbs
Marsh violet	Hansons	Filler	Lake edge forbs
Bog white violet		Filler	Lake edge forbs
White violet	Hansons	Filler	Lake edge forbs
Wood violet	Hansons	Filler	Lake edge forbs
Golden Alexanders	Hansons	Accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Raingarden
Big bluestem		Accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland graminoids
Drooping woodland sedge	Hansons	Accent	Upland graminoids
Shining sedge	Hansons	RG	Upland graminoids
Penn sedge	Hansons	Groundcover	Upland graminoids
Poverty oats	Hansons	Filler	Upland graminoids
Canada wild rye	Hansons	Accent RG	Upland graminoids
Bottlebrush grass	Hansons	Accent	Upland graminoids
Path rush	Hansons	RG	Upland graminoids
Common wood rush		Filler	Upland graminoids

Rough-leaved rice cut-grass	Hansons	Accent	Upland graminoids
Mountain Rice grass		Accent	Upland graminoids
Switch Grass	Hansons	Accent	Upland graminoids
Grove bluegrass		Filler	Upland graminoids
Bearded Shorthusk		accent	Upland graminoids
False Melic		accent	Upland graminoids
Little bluestem	Hansons	Accent - not native to Vilas Co.	Upland graminoids
Blue Joint Grass	Hansons	Biolog - RG	Lake edge graminoids
Bristly sedge	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Fringed sedge	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Bottlebrush sedge	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Lake sedge	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Common fox sedge	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Fox sedge	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Rattlesnake manna grass	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Sweet grass	Hansons	Biolog - RG	Lake edge graminoids
Common rush	Hansons	Biolog - RG	Lake edge graminoids
Brown-fruited rush	Hansons	Biolog - RG	Lake edge graminoids
Dark-green bulrush	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Wool grass	Hansons	Biolog	Lake edge graminoids
Soft-stem bulrush	Hansons	Biolog	Emergent and Floating
Northern Water-plantain		Filler	Emergent and Floating
Three-way sedge	Hansons	Filler	Emergent and Floating
Common spike-rush	Hansons	Filler	Emergent and Floating
Rice cut grass		Biolog	Emergent and Floating
Pond lily		Filler	Emergent and Floating
White water lily		Filler	Emergent and Floating

Water smartweed	Hansons	Filler	Emergent and Floating
Pickerelweed		Filler	Emergent and Floating
Broad-leaved Arrowhead	Hansons	Filler	Emergent and Floating
Hard-stem bulrush		Filler	Emergent and Floating
Soft-stem bulrush	Hansons	Filler	Emergent and Floating
American bur-reed	Hansons	Filler	Emergent and Floating
Broad-leaved cat-tail		Filler	Emergent and Floating
Maidenhair fern	Hansons	Filler	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Lady fern	Hansons	Filler	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Wood Fern		Filler	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Wood Fern	Hansons	Filler - evergreen	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Common horsetail		Filler - early successional	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Water horsetail	Hansons	Filler	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Common scouring rush		Filler	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Woodland horsetail	Hansons	Filler	
Ostrich Fern		Accent	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Sensitive fern	Hansons	Spreads well	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Cinnamon Fern	Hansons	Accent	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Interrupted Fern	Hansons	Accent	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Royal Fern	Hansons	Accent	FERNS, FERN-ALLIES
Purple clematis	Hansons	Accent	Vine
Virgin's bower	Hansons	Accent pollinators	Vine
Marsh pea		Accent - Biolog	Vine
Cream pea-vine		Accent	Upland forbs
Forest pea		Accent - Biolog - RG	Vine

[Virginia creeper](#)

Hansons

Accent

[Virginia creeper](#)

Hansons

Accent RG

Vine

[American vetch](#)

Accent - RG

Vine

[Riverbank grape](#)

Hansons

Wildlife food

Vine